

South Piedmont AHEC Behavioral Health Integrated Care Curriculum Project

Depression Screener

What are depression screeners?

They are instruments used for screening, monitoring, and measuring the severity of depression

Links to screeners

PHQ-4—https://www.phqscreeners.com/images/sites/g/files/g10060481/f/201412/English 3.pdf

PHQ-9—https://www.phqscreeners.com/images/sites/g/files/g10060481/f/201412/PHQ-

9 English.pdf

How to use it / Who should administer

It is a self-report measure, however the clinician should follow-up on responses that indicate depressive symptoms to ensure the patient understood the question and to learn the context behind their responses. A PHQ alone should not be used for diagnosis of depression. It must be accompanied with a clinical conversation. For example, if someone's pet just died last week or if someone is newly pregnant and experiencing nausea/sleepiness/mood changes, their PHQ score might be high but it may not indicate depression.

How to interpret / Next steps

Interpretation of Total Score:

1-4 = Minimal depression

5-9 = Mild depression

10-14 = Moderate depression

15-19 = Moderately severe depression

20-27 = Severe depression

Specifics to interpreting PQ-9

